

T3D Technical Documentation

This documentation serves as a technical and development reference for maintenance and further development.

Functioning

The HTML documentation is created in 2 steps:

First, the TTCN-3 files are parsed and the information required for step two is written into XML files. These files are then used to generate the HTML files via XSL-Stylesheets. The XSL-Transformations are done by the Saxon XSLT Processor.

Creating the XML Files

TTCN-3 trees are generated by TRex and are then traversed by **Visitors** which gather all relevant information to be written into the XML files. The **Visitors** are instantiated for every TTCN-3 file:

Visitors

There are currently 3 Visitors:

- **T3DVisitor** - gathers information used to generate the **project.xml**
- **DependencyVisitor** - gathers information used to generate the **dependencies.xml**
- **ImportVisitor** - gathers information used to generate the **imports.xml**

Creating new Visitors

To create a new Visitor to implement new functionalities or to gather new information from the TTCN-3 files, the following code can be used.

Basic structure of the new Visitor:

```
package org.etsi.t3d.visitor;  
  
import de.uogoe.cs.swe.trex.core.analyzer.rfparser.LocationAST;  
  
public class NewVisitor extends AbstractVisitor {
```

```

@Override
public void finish() {
}

@Override
public void init() {
}

/*
    visitNodeType(LocationAST node) functions
*/
}

```

visitNodeType(LocationAST node) functions are called when nodes of certain types are traversed. For example, *visitFunctionDef(LocationAST node)* is called when a *FunctionDef* node is found. This node is represented by the *node* parameter. See *AbstractVisitor.java* for a full list of those functions.

Adding the new Visitor to T3D.java

The following code shows where to implement the new Visitor in T3D.java, so it will function properly.

T3D.java:

```

/* ... */
public void run(String[] args) {
    /* ... */
    for (int i = 0; i < ttcn3Resources.size(); i++) {
        analyzer = analyzerFactory.getTTCN3Analyzer(ttcn3Resources.get(i));
        T3DVisitor visitor = new T3DVisitor(xmlPrinter);
        DependencyVisitor dependencyVisitor = new DependencyVisitor(depPrinter);
        ImportVisitor importVisitor = new ImportVisitor(importPrinter);

        NewVisitor newVisitor = new NewVisitor();
        // ...
        newVisitor.acceptDFS((LocationAST) analyzer.getParser().getAST());
        // ...
    }
    /* ... */
}
/* ... */

```

Structure of the generated XML files

project.xml

This file contains the most comprehensive information and represents an abstracted version of the source TTCN-3 files, including module structure, the individual elements, their bodies (if configured so), and T3Doc comments for every module, group, and element of the processed TTCN-3 files. It serves as a basis for the main and the module parameter / test case views.

DTD:

```
<!ELEMENT project (module, element, group)*>
<!ELEMENT module (name, comment?, behaviour, modulename, import*)>
<!ELEMENT group (name, location, comment?, behaviour, modulename, path)>
<!ELEMENT element (name, location, comment?, behaviour, modulename, mpview_ModuleParDef?, path)
  <!ATTLIST element type CDATA #REQUIRED>

<!ELEMENT path (path_group)>
<!ELEMENT path_group (path_group)>
  <!ATTLIST path_group loc CDATA #REQUIRED name CDATA #REQUIRED>
<!--
Contains information on which groups an element or group belongs to
<path>
  <path_group loc="..." name="subsubgroup">
    <path_group loc="..." name="subgroup">
      <path_group loc="..." name="group">
        </path_group>
      </path_group>
    </path_group>
  </path_group>
</path>
-->

<!ELEMENT mpview_ModuleParDef ((mpview_TestcaseDef | mpview_FunctionDef | mpview_AltstepDef)*)
<!ELEMENT mpview_FunctionDef ((mpview_TestcaseDef | mpview_FunctionDef | mpview_AltstepDef)*)
<!ELEMENT mpview_TestcaseDef ((mpview_TestcaseDef | mpview_FunctionDef | mpview_AltstepDef)*)
<!ELEMENT mpview_AltstepDef ((mpview_TestcaseDef | mpview_FunctionDef | mpview_AltstepDef)*)
  <!ATTLIST mpview_ModuleParDef loc CDATA #REQUIRED name CDATA #REQUIRED>
  <!ATTLIST mpview_FunctionDef loc CDATA #REQUIRED name CDATA #REQUIRED>
  <!ATTLIST mpview_TestcaseDef loc CDATA #REQUIRED name CDATA #REQUIRED>
  <!ATTLIST mpview_AltstepDef loc CDATA #REQUIRED name CDATA #REQUIRED>
<!-- contains information on how module parameters are connected to testcases -->

<!ELEMENT behaviour (#PCDATA | keyword | constructbody | link)*>
<!ELEMENT constructbody (#PCDATA | keyword | link)*>
  <!ATTLIST constructbody id CDATA #REQUIRED>
<!ELEMENT keyword (#PCDATA)>
```

```

<!-- <keyword> elements are used around keywords of TTCN3 like "function" -->
<!-- <link> elements are used to identify crossreferences -->
<!-- the <constructbody> tag surrounds the parts of the behaviour which can be toggled in the

<!ELEMENT link (#PCDATA)>
  <!ATTLIST link loc CDATA #REQUIRED>

<!ELEMENT newline EMPTY>
<!ELEMENT tab EMPTY>

<!ELEMENT name (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT location (#PCDATA)>

<!ELEMENT comment (author | config | desc | exception | member | param | purpose | remark
                  | return | see | since | status | url | verdict | version)*>
  <!-- @version 2.0.1 ist stored as <version>2.0.1</version> -->

<!ELEMENT author (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT config (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT desc (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT exception (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT purpose (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT param (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT remark (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT return (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT see (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT since (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT status (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT url (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT verdict (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT version (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>
<!ELEMENT member (#PCDATA | esee | eurl)*>

<!ELEMENT esee (#PCDATA)>
<!ELEMENT eurl (#PCDATA)>

```

Examples

TTCN-3		
Behaviour	<pre> testcase tc2() runs on sampleComponent1 system sampleComponent3{ map(mtc:p1, system:p1) var sampleComponent2 component2, component3; component2 := sampleComponent2.create; component3 := sampleComponent2.create; component2.start(f3()); component3.start(f4(1, "a")); unmap(mtc:p1, system:p1) </pre>	<pre> <behaviour><keyword> <keyword>runs</ <keyword>system <keyword>map< <keyword>var< component2 := component3 := component2.st </pre>

TTCN-3		
	}	component3.st <keyword>unma }</constructbody> </behaviour>
Path	<pre> group group1{ group group1_1{ group group1_1_1{ //... } } } </pre>	<pre> <path> <path_group loc="gr <path_group loc="g <path_group loc=" </path_group> </path_group> </path_group> </path> </pre>

import.xml

This file contains information about the imports and dependency relations of the processed TTCN-3 modules. It serves as a basis for the import / module dependency view.

DTD:

```

<!ELEMENT imports module*>
<!ELEMENT module import*>
<!ELEMENT import (import_behaviour, import*) | EMPTY>
  <!ATTLIST import name CDATA #REQUIRED>
<!ELEMENT import_behaviour (#PCDATA | link)*>
<!ELEMENT link (#PCDATA)>
  <!ATTLIST link loc CDATA #REQUIRED>

```

dependencies.xml

This file can be thought of as a blend between an abstracted version of the main project.xml file and a low-level version of the import.xml file, featuring a compact representation of the low-level dependencies at the module definition (element) level - it contains all the module definitions and all the known elements referenced directly within each module definition. There is no separate view associated to this file, since it is basically a compact representation of the main view and its main intent is the use with third-party tools to perform custom tasks, such as slicing or markup of definitions related to a particular module definition (e.g. approved / locked definitions, etc.).

DTD:

```
<!ELEMENT dependencies element*>
<!ELEMENT element reflist>
  <!ATTLIST element id ID #REQUIRED,
                type CDATA #REQUIRED
                line CDATA #REQUIRED
                module CDATA #REQUIRED>
<!ELEMENT reflist ref*>
<!ELEMENT ref EMPTY>
  <!ATTLIST ref id IDREF #REQUIRED>
```

log.xml

This file contains all informations, warnings and errors for each TTCN-3 module that are logged by T3D.

DTD:

```
<!ELEMENT t3dlog file*>
  <!ATTLIST t3dlog t3dversion CDATA #REQUIRED>

<!ELEMENT file (warning | error )*>
  <!ATTLIST file path CDATA #REQUIRED>

<!ELEMENT warning #PCDATA>
  <!ATTLIST warning level CDATA #REQUIRED
                lines CDATA #REQUIRED>

<!ELEMENT error #PCDATA>
  <!ATTLIST error level CDATA #REQUIRED
                lines CDATA #REQUIRED>
```

Generation of HTML files

The HTML documentation is generated with the **project.xml** and the **imports.xml**:

The **Main View** and **Module Parameter/Testcase? View** of the documentation are generated with the **html.xml** stylesheet using the **project.xml** and the **Import View** is generated with the **html_import.xml** stylesheet using the **imports.xml** .

Structure of the XSL-stylesheets

Below, the structure and templates of the XSL-Stylesheets are described to simplify making modifications. See [{\\$T3D_HOME}/css/doc.css](#) for descriptions of the HTML elements.

html.xsl

Structure of the html.xsl:

```
<xsl:stylesheet>
  <xsl:template match="/">
    <xsl:result-document href="..." format="html">
      <!-- generates index.html -->
    </xsl:result-document>

    <xsl:result-document href="..." format="html">
      <!-- generates import_index.html -->
    </xsl:result-document>

    <xsl:result-document href="..." format="html">
      <!-- generates mp_index.html -->
    </xsl:result-document>

    <xsl:for-each select="//module">
      <xsl:variable name="currentmodule" select="name/text()"/>
      <xsl:variable name="currentindex">
        <!--...-->
      </xsl:variable>
      <xsl:variable name="currentmp_index">
        <!--...-->
      </xsl:variable>

      <xsl:result-document href="..." format="html">
        <!-- generates Main View Documentation of modules -->
      </xsl:result-document>

      <xsl:result-document href="..." format="html">
        <!-- generates MP/TC View Documentation of modules -->
      </xsl:result-document>

      <xsl:for-each select="//element[modulename/text() eq $currentmodule]">
        <xsl:result-document href="..." format="html">
          <!-- generates Main View Documentation of elements -->
        </xsl:result-document>

        <xsl:if test="@type eq 'testcase'">
          <xsl:result-document href="..." format="html">
```

```

    <!-- generates MP/TC View Documentation of testcases -->
  </xsl:result-document>
</xsl:if>

<xsl:if test="@type eq 'parameter'">
  <xsl:result-document href="..." format="html">
    <!-- generates MP/TC View Documentation of module parameters -->
  </xsl:result-document>
</xsl:if>
</xsl:for-each>
</xsl:for-each>

<xsl:for-each select="//group">
  <xsl:result-document href="..." format="html">
    <!-- generates Main View Documentation of groups -->
  </xsl:result-document>

  <xsl:result-document href="..." format="html">
    <!-- generates MP/TC View Documentation of groups -->
  </xsl:result-document>
</xsl:for-each>
</xsl:template>

<!--
  Templates
-->

</xsl:stylesheet

```

The following table contains descriptions of parameters and function of the used XSLT templates in **html.xml** .

Template	Parameters	Function
main_allElements	\$this = module groupelement \$currentindex = complete construct index	calls views template inserts \$currentindex calls header template calls element_withcomment template
mp_allTables	\$testcases = testcases \$parameters = parameters	generates div_mp element for groups, modules and the MP/TC index
html_head	\$title = title of page	generates head element
views	\$main = location of Main View documentation of	generates div_views element and

Template	Parameters	Function
	the current element \$mp = location of MP/TC View documentation of the current element \$import = location of Import View documentation of the current element \$togglemode	T3D Generation Stamp
main_index	\$modulename = name of the current module	generates div_modules element generates div_index element of the Main View of modules, elements and the index
main_groupindex	\$grouplocation = location of the current group	generates div_modules element generates div_index of the Main View of groups
index_grouplist	\$this = groups \$prefix = " or 'mp_'	generates list of hyperlinks to all groups given in parameter \$this
index_elementlist	\$this = elements \$prefix = " or 'mp_' \$type = type of elements	generates list of hyperlinks to all elements given in parameter \$this
mp_index	\$modulename = name of the current module	generates div_modules element generates div_index of the MP/TC View
index_modulelist	\$prefix = ", 'mp_' or 'import_'	generates list of hyperlinks to all modules
header	\$this = module groupelement \$prefix = ", 'mp_' or 'import_'	generates p_header element
element_withcomment	\$this = module groupelement	generates div_content element generates div_comment element generates div_element element
path	\$this = module groupelement \$prefix = ", 'mp_' or 'import_'	calls path_group template
path_group	\$this = module groupelement \$prefix = ", 'mp_' or 'import_'	generates the group part of the path navigation
mp_testcase_table	\$this = testcases	generates the MP/TC View table of testcase elements
mpview_path_testcase	\$this = mpview_TestcaseDefs \$first = true/false	generates Path part of the MP/TC View table of testcase elements

Template	Parameters	Function
match mpview_ModuleParDef		generates the MP/TC View table of module parameter elements
mpview_path_modulepar	\$this = module groupelement \$first = true false	generates Path part of the MP/TC View table of module parameter elements

html_import.xml

The following table contains descriptions of parameters and function of the used XSLT templates in **html_import.xml**.

Template	Parameters	Function
import	\$module = name of the current module \$importname = name of imported module	generates a list of imports by \$module from \$importname
importby	\$imports = list of indirect imports	generates a list of \$imports
show_imports	\$module = module \$currentmodule = currently selected module	selects a color for \$currentmodule and calls the colored_module template
colored_module	\$module = module \$color = class of \$module	generates a colored hyperlink to \$currentmodule (used for list of modules in the middle column)

html_head**\$title** = title of page generates **head** element **legend** generates Import View Legend

Using new XSL-Stylesheets and/or XML files

New XSL-Transformations can be executed by using the following code.

XSL-Transformation:

```
String foldername = getProperOutputPath() + "/" + getSubPath();
String xmlFileName = "name.xml";
String xsltFileName = "name.xsl";
String outputFileName = "outputName";

System.setProperty("javax.xml.transform.TransformerFactory", "net.sf.saxon.TransformerFactoryImpl");
TransformerFactory tfactory = TransformerFactory.newInstance();
Transformer transformer;
try {
    transformer = tfactory.newTransformer(new StreamSource(new File(xsltFileName)));
    //transformer.setParameter("parameterName", <parameterValue>);
}
```

```

        transformer.transform(new StreamSource(new File(foldername + "/" + xmlFileName)),
            new StreamResult(new FileOutputStream(foldername + "/" + outputFileNam
    } catch (TransformerConfigurationException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    } catch (TransformerException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

Javascript

To toggle the visibility of certain elements in the HTML documentation (e.g. navigation items), a Javascript file called *doc.js* is used. It can be found in `{T3D_HOME}/js`.

Functions

The Javascript file consists of the following functions:

- **getElementsByClass(searchClass,node,tag)** : returns all HTML elements of a certain class
- **toggleConstructbodies(hide)** : toggles visibility of all construct bodies in the Main View of elements/groups/modules if `hide == true`
- **toggleImportDetails()** : toggles visibility of all details in the Import View of a module
- **togglePaths(hide)** : toggles visibility of all Path columns in the MP/TC View of module parameters/test cases/groups/modules if `hide == true`
- **toggleHideNotes()** : toggles visibility of all (*toggle*) notes in the Main View of elements/groups/modules
- **toggleElement(element)** : toggles the visibility of *element*
- **toggle(elementName)** : calls **toggleElement()** with the element with the Id *elementName*
- **mp_init(listName)** : collapses all construct lists in the construct index of the MP/TC View, except *listName*
- **init(listName)** : calls **toggleHideNotes()** and collapses all construct lists in the construct index of the Main View, except *listName*